

# Contents

## Section 1: Jurisprudence and Forensic Medicine

### Chapter 1: Legal Procedure 3

- ❖ History of Forensic Medicine 3
- ❖ Inquest 6
- ❖ Police Inquest 7
- ❖ Magistrate Inquest 7
- ❖ Courts of Law 9
- ❖ Subpoena/Summons 11
- ❖ Conduct Money 12
- ❖ Medical Evidence 12
- ❖ Types of Witness 15
- ❖ Recording of Evidence 16
- ❖ Conduct and Duties of a Doctor in the Witness Box 18

### Chapter 2: Medical Practitioner—Duties and Malpractices 20

- ❖ National Medical Commission 20
- ❖ Powers and Functions 21
- ❖ State Medical Council (SMC) 22
- ❖ Duties of a Doctor 24
- ❖ Professional Secrecy 27
- ❖ Privileged Communication 28
- ❖ Medical Malpractice 29
- ❖ Professional Misconduct (Infamous Conduct) 29
- ❖ Erasure of Name 31
- ❖ Types of Physician—Patient Relationship 32
- ❖ Professional Negligence 32
- ❖ Safeguards Against Litigation 35
- ❖ Defenses Against Negligence 36
- ❖ Doctrine of Res Ipsa Loquitur 36
- ❖ Calculated Risk Doctrine 37
- ❖ Doctrine of Common Knowledge 37
- ❖ Contributory Negligence 37
- ❖ Corporate Negligence 38
- ❖ Products Liability 38
- ❖ Medical Maloccurrence 38
- ❖ Therapeutic Misadventure/Hazard 39
- ❖ Vicarious Liability/Respondeat Superior 39
- ❖ Consent 40

### Chapter 3: Ethical and Social Aspects of Medical Practice 45

- ❖ Medical Ethics 45
- ❖ Euthanasia (Mercy Killing) 47
- ❖ Stem Cell Research 48
- ❖ Human Experimentation 49
- ❖ Malingering (Shamming) 51

- ❖ Oath 51
- ❖ Declaration of Geneva 52
- ❖ Doctors and Media 54
- ❖ Press Conference 54
- ❖ Challenges in Medico-legal cases 54
- ❖ Communication Skills 55
- ❖ Conflict 56

### Chapter 4: Acts Related to Medical Practice 60

- ❖ The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994 60
- ❖ The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 63
- ❖ Medical Indemnity Insurance 64
- ❖ The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 65
- ❖ Employees' State Insurance (ESI) Act, 1948 65
- ❖ The Protection of Children from Sexual Offenses (POCSO) Act, 2012 66
- ❖ The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2019 67
- ❖ The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Act, 2021 68
- ❖ The Medical Termination of Pregnancy (Amendment) Act, 2021 69
- ❖ The Preconception and Prenatal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994 71
- ❖ The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005 73
- ❖ The Mental Healthcare Act, 2017 73

### Chapter 5: Identification I 79

- ❖ Corpus Delicti 79
- ❖ Race and Religion 80
- ❖ Sex 81
- ❖ Disorders of Sexual Development 83
- ❖ Sex from Skeletal Remains 86
- ❖ Age 90
- ❖ Age from Ossification of Bones 94
- ❖ Bone Age Estimation 97
- ❖ Age Determination in Adults Over 25 years 97
- ❖ Medico-legal Importance of Age 100
- ❖ Stature 100
- ❖ Scars 102
- ❖ Tattoo Marks 102

### Chapter 6: Identification II 106

- ❖ Anthropometry (Bertillon System) 106
- ❖ Dactylography 106
- ❖ Poroscopy 110
- ❖ Lip Prints (Cheiloscopy) 110
- ❖ Hair 111
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 111
- ❖ Superimposition 115
- ❖ Forensic Odontology 115
- ❖ Miscellaneous Methods of Identification 117

<b>Chapter 7: Medico-legal Autopsy</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>Chapter 10: Asphyxial Deaths</b>	<b>183</b>
❖ Purpose/Objectives of Autopsy 121		❖ Etiology of Asphyxia 183	
❖ Procedure for Medico-legal Autopsies 121		❖ Clinical Effects of Asphyxia 184	
❖ Instruments for Autopsy Examination 122		❖ Hanging 184	
❖ External Examination 123		❖ Autopsy of Neck (Asphyxial Deaths) 186	
❖ Internal Examination (Evisceration) 125		❖ Postmortem Findings in Hanging 187	
❖ Skin Incisions 125		❖ Medico-legal Questions 189	
❖ Evisceration Methods 125		❖ Strangulation 190	
❖ Abdomen and Pelvis 126		❖ Ligature Strangulation 191	
❖ Chest 127		❖ Postmortem Examination 191	
❖ Heart 128		❖ Medico-legal Questions 192	
❖ Neck 130		❖ Throttling (Manual Strangulation) 194	
❖ Skull and Brain 130		❖ Postmortem Examination 194	
❖ Description of an Organ 132		❖ Medico-legal Questions 196	
❖ Report 133		❖ Hyoid Bone Fractures 196	
❖ Demonstration of Pneumothorax 133		❖ Suffocation 197	
❖ Demonstration of Air Embolus 133		❖ Drowning 201	
❖ Collection of Samples 134		❖ Postmortem Examination 203	
❖ Preservation of Viscera 135		❖ Medico-legal Questions 208	
❖ Preservation of Samples 136		❖ Autoerotic Asphyxia (Sexual Asphyxia) 209	
❖ Samples for Laboratory Investigations 137			
❖ Obscure and Negative Autopsy 138		<b>Chapter 11: Injuries</b>	<b>213</b>
❖ Digital Autopsy 139		❖ Classification of Wounds/Injuries 213	
❖ Examination of Decomposed, Mutilated and Skeletonized Remains 140		❖ Abrasion 214	
❖ Medico-legal Questions 140		❖ Bruise/Contusion 217	
❖ Exhumation 143		❖ Lacerated Wound 221	
		❖ Incised Wound (Cut/Slash/Slice) 223	
<b>Chapter 8: Thanatology</b>	<b>146</b>	❖ Chop Wounds 226	
❖ Death 146		❖ Stab Wound/Punctured Wound 227	
❖ Brain/Brainstem Death 147		❖ Defense Wounds 231	
❖ Cause, Mechanism and Manner of Death 149		❖ Fabricated/Fictitious/Forged Wounds 232	
❖ Cause of Death 150			
❖ Modes of Death (Proximate Causes of Death) 152		<b>Chapter 12: Firearm Injuries</b>	<b>235</b>
❖ Anoxia 153		❖ Classification of Firearms 236	
❖ Sudden Death 153		❖ Rifled Firearms 236	
❖ Coronary Atherosclerosis 154		❖ Smooth Bore Firearms/Shotguns 237	
		❖ Caliber (Gauge/Bore) 238	
<b>Chapter 9: Signs of Death</b>	<b>158</b>	❖ Bullet 238	
❖ Immediate Changes (Somatic Death) 158		❖ Cartridge 240	
❖ Suspended Animation (Apparent Death) 159		❖ Gunpowders (Propellant Charge) 241	
❖ Early Changes (Molecular Death) 159		❖ Mechanism of Discharge of Projectile 242	
❖ Postmortem Staining (Livor Mortis) 160		❖ Wound Ballistics and Mechanism of Injury 242	
❖ Algor Mortis (Cooling of the Dead Body) 163		❖ Firearm Wounds 243	
❖ Rigor Mortis 165		❖ Characteristics of Shotgun Wounds 245	
❖ Cadaveric Spasm (Instantaneous Rigor) 167		❖ Characteristics of Rifled Firearms Wounds 246	
❖ Heat Stiffening 167		❖ Firearm Wounds on Skull 249	
❖ Cold Stiffening 169		❖ Exit Wounds 249	
❖ Putrefaction/Decomposition 169		❖ Peculiar Effects of Firearms 252	
❖ Decomposition of Submerged Body 173		❖ Postmortem Examination 253	
❖ Floatation of a Dead Body on Water 174		❖ Preservation and Marking of Exhibits 254	
❖ Entomology 174		❖ Medico-legal Questions 255	
❖ Adipocere (Saponification) 175		❖ Detection of Gunshot Residues 258	
❖ Mummification 175			
❖ Estimation of Time Since Death (TSD)/Postmortem Interval (PMI) 176		<b>Chapter 13: Regional Injuries</b>	<b>262</b>
❖ Preservation of Dead Bodies 180		❖ Craniocerebral Injuries 262	
❖ Presumption of Survivorship 180		❖ Biomechanics of Head Injury 263	
❖ Presumption of Death 181		❖ Soft Tissue Injury 263	

- ❖ Skull Fractures 264
- ❖ Brain Injury 268
- ❖ Cerebral Concussion 268
- ❖ Diffuse Axonal Injury 269
- ❖ Cerebral Contusion and Laceration 270
- ❖ Coup and Contrecoup Injury 271
- ❖ Intracranial Hematoma 273
- ❖ Epidural/Extradural Hematoma 273
- ❖ Subdural Hematoma 275
- ❖ Subarachnoid Hematoma 277
- ❖ Intracerebral Hematoma 279
- ❖ Diffuse Injury to the Brain 282
- ❖ Facial Injuries 283
- ❖ Spinal Cord 284
- ❖ Neck 285
- ❖ Vertebral Column 285
- ❖ Chest 285
- ❖ Lungs 286
- ❖ Heart 286
- ❖ Abdomen 287
- ❖ Kidneys 288
- ❖ Bones and Joints 289

#### **Chapter 14: Thermal Injuries** 293

- ❖ Cold Injury 293
- ❖ Heat Injury 295
- ❖ Heat Stroke/Heat Hyperpyrexia 296
- ❖ Burns 298
- ❖ Postmortem Examination 301
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 305
- ❖ Scalds 307
- ❖ Electrical Injuries (Electrocution) 308
- ❖ Judicial Electrocution 311
- ❖ Lightning Stroke 311

#### **Chapter 15: Transportation Injuries** 314

- ❖ Pedestrian Injuries 314
- ❖ Injuries Sustained by Vehicle Occupants 318
- ❖ Role of Seat Belts and Air Bags 320
- ❖ Motorcycle and Cycle Injuries 320
- ❖ Postmortem Examination 321
- ❖ Alcohol, Drugs and Trauma 322
- ❖ Railway Injuries 322

#### **Chapter 16: Explosion Injuries and Fall from Height** 324

- ❖ Explosion Injuries 324
- ❖ Classification of Injuries 325
- ❖ Fall from Height 327
- ❖ Injury Patterns 328

#### **Chapter 17: Medico-legal Aspects of Injuries** 332

- ❖ Grievous Hurt 333
- ❖ Punishments 337
- ❖ Causes of Death from Wounds 338
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 342
- ❖ Injury Report 345
- ❖ Mode of Starvation 349

#### **Chapter 18: Neglect and Starvation Deaths** 349

- ❖ Pathophysiology 350
- ❖ Signs and Symptoms 350
- ❖ Postmortem Findings 351
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 351

#### **Chapter 19: Radiation Sickness, Anesthetic and Operative Deaths** 353

- ❖ Ionizing Radiation Reactions 353
- ❖ Anesthetic and Operative Deaths 354
- ❖ Postmortem Examination 355

#### **Chapter 20: Infanticide and Child Abuse** 358

- ❖ Postmortem Examination of Infants 359
- ❖ Age of Fetus 361
- ❖ Rule of Hasse 361
- ❖ Demonstration of Centers of Ossification 363
- ❖ Viability of Fetus/Infant 364
- ❖ Live-Born/Dead-Born/Stillborn 364
- ❖ Postmortem Findings 365
- ❖ Signs of Dead-born Fetus 368
- ❖ Signs of Stillborn Fetus 369
- ❖ Infant Death 370
- ❖ Battered Baby Syndrome 373
- ❖ Child Abuse 375
- ❖ Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 376
- ❖ Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 377

#### **Chapter 21: Criminal Abortion** 380

- ❖ Classification of Abortion 380
- ❖ Criminal Abortion 381
- ❖ Complications of Criminal Abortion 384
- ❖ Duties of a Doctor in Suspected Case of Criminal Abortion 385
- ❖ Examination of a Woman with Alleged History of Abortion 385
- ❖ Trauma and Abortion 387

#### **Chapter 22: Erectile Dysfunction and Sterility** 389

- ❖ Causes of Erectile Dysfunction and Sterility in Males 389
- ❖ Causes of Impotence and Sterility in Females 392
- ❖ Examination of a Person in an Alleged Case of Erectile Dysfunction and Sterility 393
- ❖ Nullity of Marriage and Divorce 394
- ❖ Sterilization 395
- ❖ Artificial Insemination (AI) 397
- ❖ Surrogate Mother 399
- ❖ Normal Female genitalia 401

#### **Chapter 23: Virginity, Pregnancy and Delivery** 401

- ❖ Medico-Legal Aspects 403
- ❖ Pregnancy 404
- ❖ Presumptive Signs/Symptoms 404
- ❖ Probable Signs of Pregnancy 405
- ❖ Positive/Conclusive Signs of Pregnancy 407
- ❖ Pseudocyesis (Spurious/False/Phantom Pregnancy) 409
- ❖ Superfecundation 409

- ❖ Superfetation 409
- ❖ Legitimacy and Paternity 410
- ❖ Signs and Symptoms of Recent Delivery in Living 411
- ❖ Signs of Remote Delivery in Living 412
- ❖ Medico-legal Aspects of Pregnancy and Delivery 412

## Chapter 24: Sexual Offenses 416

- ❖ Rape 417
- ❖ Duties of a Doctor in Case of a Survivor of Sexual Assault (Rape) 420
- ❖ Examination of Sexual Assault Survivor 421
- ❖ Examination 425
- ❖ Specimens for Laboratory Examination 429
- ❖ Opinion 430
- ❖ Corroborative Signs of Sexual assault 431
- ❖ Rape on Deflorate/Sexually Active Woman 432
- ❖ Rape on Children 433
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 433
- ❖ Indicators of Sexual Abuse 434
- ❖ Examination of Rape Accused 435
- ❖ Incest 436
- ❖ Adultery 437

## Chapter 25: Homosexuality 439

- ❖ Sodomy 439
- ❖ Examination of Passive Partner of Sodomy 440
- ❖ Opinion 441
- ❖ Examination of Active Partner of Sodomy 442
- ❖ Legal Aspects 442
- ❖ Lesbianism/Tribadism 443
- ❖ Bestiality/Zoophilia 444
- ❖ Buccal Coitus 444

## Chapter 26: Paraphilia 446

- ❖ Sadism (Allogagnia) 446
- ❖ Masochism (Passive Allogagnia) 447
- ❖ Transvestic Fetishism (Eonism) 448
- ❖ Voyeurism (Scoptophilia) 449
- ❖ Exhibitionism 449
- ❖ Fetishism 449
- ❖ Frotteurism (Toucherism) 450
- ❖ Pedophilia 450
- ❖ Masturbation (Onanism) 450
- ❖ Insertion of Foreign Objects/Fingers 451
- ❖ Indecent Assault 452

## Chapter 27: Postmortem Artifacts 455

- ❖ Artifacts due to Postmortem changes 455
- ❖ Third Party Artifacts 457
- ❖ Environmental Artifacts 459
- ❖ Miscellaneous Artifacts 459

## Chapter 28: Forensic Psychiatry 461

- ❖ Delusion 461
- ❖ Hallucination 462
- ❖ Illusion 464
- ❖ Impulse 465
- ❖ Obsession–Compulsion 465
- ❖ Lucid Interval 466

- ❖ Role of Forensic Psychiatrist 467
- ❖ Psychiatric Assessment 468
- ❖ Classification of Mental, Behavioral or Neurodevelopmental Disorders (ICD-11) 469
- ❖ Neurodevelopmental Disorders 469
- ❖ Schizophrenia 470
- ❖ Catatonia 472
- ❖ Mood Disorders 473
- ❖ Anxiety or Fear-related Disorders 474
- ❖ Obsessive–Compulsive or Related Disorders 475
- ❖ Stress Disorders 476
- ❖ Dissociative Disorders 477
- ❖ Feeding or Eating Disorders 477
- ❖ Bodily Distress or Bodily Experience Disorders 478
- ❖ Substance use or Addictive Behaviors Disorders 478
- ❖ Impulse Control Disorders 478
- ❖ Disruptive Behavior or Dissocial Disorders 479
- ❖ Personality Disorders and Related Traits 479
- ❖ Factitious Disorders 479
- ❖ Neurocognitive Disorders 479
- ❖ Sleep–Wake Disorders 480
- ❖ Mental Disorder and Responsibility 481

## Chapter 29: Bloodstain Analysis 486

- ❖ Bloodstain Pattern Analysis 486
- ❖ Presumptive Tests for Blood 487
- ❖ Confirmatory Tests for Blood 488
- ❖ Species Identification 488
- ❖ Genetic Markers in Blood 490
- ❖ Medico-legal Application of Blood (Groups) 491
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 493

## Chapter 30: Seminal Stains and Other Biological Samples 496

- ❖ Purpose of Seminal Identification 497
- ❖ Examination of Seminal Stains 497
- ❖ Confirmatory Tests 498
- ❖ Individualization of Seminal Stains 500
- ❖ Medico-legal Questions 501
- ❖ Identification of Biological Samples and Body Fluids 501

## Chapter 31: DNA Fingerprinting 504

- ❖ Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism 504
- ❖ Polymerase Chain Reaction 506
- ❖ Specimen Selection and Preservation 508
- ❖ Uses of DNA Fingerprinting 509
- ❖ Limitations of DNA Testing 510

## Chapter 32: Torture and Custodial Deaths 512

- ❖ Types of Torture 512
- ❖ Medical Practitioner and Torture 514
- ❖ Custodial Deaths 515

## Chapter 33: Medico-legal Aspects of HIV 518

- ❖ HIV Testing Policy 518
- ❖ Healthcare Workers and HIV Infection 519
- ❖ Partner Notification (Contact Tracing/Partner Counseling) 519
- ❖ Clinical Trials and HIV 520
- ❖ Blood Donation and HIV 520

<b>Chapter 34: Newer Techniques and Recent Advances</b>	<b>522</b>	❖ Postmortem Findings 577
❖ Polygraph 522		❖ Chronic Copper Poisoning 577
❖ Brain Fingerprinting (Brain Mapping) 523		
❖ Narco-analysis 523		
❖ Facial Reconstruction 524		
❖ Crime Scene Investigation 525		
<b>Section 2: Toxicology</b>		
<b>Chapter 35: General Toxicology</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>Chapter 41: Inorganic Metallic Irritants—Thallium</b> 579
❖ Medico-legal Aspects of Poisons 532		❖ Signs and Symptoms 579
❖ Classification of Poisons 533		❖ Treatment 580
❖ Toxicokinetics and Toxicodynamics of Poisons 534		❖ Postmortem Findings 580
❖ Poisoning in the Living 534		
❖ Duties of a Doctor in a Case of Suspected Poisoning 535		<b>Chapter 42: Other Inorganic Metallic Irritants</b> 582
❖ Medical Records 536		❖ Cadmium 582
❖ Suicide/Homicide/Accident 536		❖ Barium 583
❖ Management of Poisoning Cases 537		❖ Zinc 584
❖ Removal of Unabsorbed Poison 538		❖ Metal Fume Fever 585
❖ Administration of Antidotes 540		
❖ Elimination of Poison by Excretion 542		<b>Chapter 43: Non-metallic Irritants</b> 587
❖ Diagnosis of Poisoning in Dead 543		❖ Phosphorus 587
❖ Samples Preserved for Toxicological Analysis 545		❖ Signs and Symptoms 587
❖ Failure to Detect Poison 545		❖ Postmortem Findings 589
❖ Chromatography 546		❖ Chronic Phosphorus Poisoning 590
		❖ Iodine Poisoning 590
<b>Chapter 36: Corrosive Poisons</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>Chapter 44: Organic Irritants—Plant</b> 592
❖ Mineral/Inorganic Acids 549		❖ Ricinus Communis (Castor) 592
❖ Vitriolage (Vitriol Throwing) 551		❖ Croton Tiglium (Jamalgota) 593
❖ Chemical Colitis 552		❖ Abrus Precatorius (Rati/Rosary Pea/Gunchi/Jequirity) 594
❖ Oxalic Acid (Acid of Sugar) 552		❖ Suis 595
❖ Carbolic Acid (Phenol) 553		❖ Semecarpus Anacardium 595
❖ Strong Alkalis (Caustic Alkalis) 554		❖ Capsicum Annuum 596
		❖ Calotropis (Rubber Bush) 597
<b>Chapter 37: Inorganic Metallic Irritants—Arsenic</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>Chapter 45: Organic Irritants—Animal</b> 599
❖ Signs and Symptoms (Acute Poisoning) 558		❖ Snakes 599
❖ Treatment 559		❖ Signs and Symptoms of Ophitoxemia 602
❖ Postmortem Findings 559		❖ Management 605
❖ Chronic Arsenic Poisoning 560		❖ Postmortem Findings 608
❖ Postmortem Findings 561		❖ Scorpions 609
❖ Postmortem Imbibition of Arsenic 561		❖ Bees and Wasps 610
		❖ Spiders 610
<b>Chapter 38: Inorganic Metallic Irritants—Mercury</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>Chapter 46: Somniferous Poisons (Narcotic Poisons)</b> 613
❖ Signs and Symptoms (Acute Poisoning) 564		❖ Opium 613
❖ Treatment 565		❖ Signs and Symptoms 614
❖ Postmortem Findings 565		❖ Treatment 615
❖ Chronic Mercury Poisoning (Hydrargyris) 565		❖ Postmortem Findings 616
❖ Specific Features/Diseases 566		❖ Chronic Morphine Poisoning (Morphinism) 618
<b>Chapter 39: Inorganic Metallic Irritants—Lead</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>Chapter 47: Inebriants—Alcohol</b> 620
❖ Chronic Lead Poisoning (Plumbism/Saturism) 569		❖ Signs and Symptoms (Acute Poisoning) 622
❖ Signs and Symptoms 570		❖ Treatment 623
❖ Treatment 572		❖ Drunkenness 625
❖ Postmortem Findings 573		❖ Laboratory Diagnosis 628
		❖ Collection of Samples in the Living 629
<b>Chapter 40: Inorganic Metallic Irritants—Copper</b>	<b>575</b>	❖ Alcoholism 629
❖ Signs and Symptoms 576		❖ Delirium Tremens 630
❖ Treatment 576		❖ Wernicke's Encephalopathy 631
		❖ Korsakoff's Psychosis 631
		❖ Methyl Alcohol (Methanol) 632
		❖ Ethylene Glycol 634

<b>Chapter 48: Sedative-hypnotic—Barbiturates</b>	<b>637</b>	❖ Paraquat 684
❖ Signs and Symptoms 637		❖ Pyrethrins and Pyrethroids 685
❖ Treatment 638		
❖ Postmortem Findings 639		
❖ Barbiturate Automatism (Self-poisoning) 639		
❖ Dhatura/Datura 641		
<b>Chapter 49: Deliriant—Dhatura/Datura</b>	<b>641</b>	
❖ Signs and Symptoms 642		
❖ Treatment 643		
❖ Postmortem Findings 644		
<b>Chapter 50: Deliriant—Cannabis</b>	<b>646</b>	
❖ Signs and Symptoms 647		
❖ Treatment 648		
❖ Run-amok 648		
<b>Chapter 51: Deliriant—Cocaine</b>	<b>650</b>	
❖ Signs and Symptoms 651		
❖ Treatment 651		
<b>Chapter 52: Spinal Poisons</b>	<b>654</b>	
❖ Strychnos Nux-vomica 654		
❖ Signs and Symptoms 655		
❖ Treatment 656		
❖ Aconite 658		
<b>Chapter 53: Cardiac Poisons</b>	<b>658</b>	
❖ Nicotiana Tabacum (Tobacco) 660		
❖ Digitalis Purpurea (Foxglove) 660		
❖ Oleander (Kaner) 661		
❖ Nerium Odorum 662		
❖ Cascabela Thevetia 662		
❖ Cerbera Odollam 663		
<b>Chapter 54: Hydrocyanic Acid</b>	<b>666</b>	
❖ Signs and Symptoms 667		
❖ Treatment 667		
❖ Postmortem Findings 668		
❖ Judicial Execution 669		
<b>Chapter 55: Asphyxiants</b>	<b>671</b>	
❖ Carbon Monoxide (CO) 671		
❖ Treatment 672		
❖ Postmortem Findings 673		
❖ Tear Gases 674		
❖ Methyl Isocyanate (MIC) 675		
<b>Chapter 56: Agricultural Poisons</b>	<b>677</b>	
❖ Organophosphorus Compounds (OPCs) 677		
❖ Signs and Symptoms 678		
❖ Treatment 680		
❖ Postmortem Findings 682		
❖ Endrin 683		
		❖ Chapter 57: Alphos (Aluminum Phosphide) 687
		❖ Signs and Symptoms 688
		❖ Treatment 688
		❖ Postmortem Findings 690
		❖ Paracetamol (Acetaminophen) 692
		<b>Chapter 58: Medicinal Poisons 692</b>
		❖ Iron 693
		❖ Phenytoin 694
		❖ Lithium 694
		❖ Antipsychotic Drugs (Tranquilizers) 695
		❖ Tricyclic Antidepressants 696
		❖ Benzodiazepines 696
		❖ Acetylsalicylic Acid (Aspirin) 697
		❖ Antibiotics 699
		❖ Muscle Relaxants 699
		❖ Local Anesthetics 699
		❖ Propofol 700
		❖ Insulin 700
		<b>Chapter 59: Drug Dependence and Date Rape Drugs 703</b>
		❖ Patterns of Drug use Disorders 703
		❖ Psychoactive Substances 704
		❖ Hallucinogens 707
		❖ Date Rape Drugs 709
		❖ Complications of Drug Abuse 710
		❖ Postmortem Findings 710
		❖ Medical Jurisprudence 712
		<b>Chapter 60: Supplement 712</b>
		❖ Medical Acts 713
		❖ Decompression Sickness 717
		❖ Altitude Illness 717
		❖ Toxicology 718
		❖ Boric Acid (Hydrogen Borate/Orthoboric Acid) 718
		❖ Hydrofluoric Acid 719
		❖ Methemoglobinemia Inducing Agents 720
		❖ Ergot 720
		❖ Cantharides (Spanish Fly) 721
		❖ Isopropyl Alcohol 722
		❖ Peripheral Nerve Poisons 722
		❖ Cardiac Poisons 724
		❖ Carbon Dioxide 725
		❖ Hydrogen Sulfide 726
		❖ Biological Weapons 728
		❖ Naphthalene 729
		❖ Kerosene Oil Poisoning 730
		❖ Food Poisoning 732
		❖ Poisonous Foods 734
		<b>Answer Key 737</b>
		<b>Index 739</b>